

# **Gurdev Kaur Cheema v. Harold Thompson**

## **Background**

Three young Sikh children stood at the center of this controversy: Rajinder, Sukhjinder, and Jaspreet Cheema attended school in the Livingston Unified School District (CA).

An important part of their religion requires them to wear **at all times** five symbols of their faith: “kesh” (long hair), “kangha” (comb), “kachera” (sacred underwear), “kara” (steel bracelet, and a “kirpan” (a curved, steel blade and is worn in a sheath held to the body by a leather strap). The kirpans are about the size of an open Swiss Army knife, about 6-7 inches long with a blade of roughly 3 ½ inches). The three children, ages 7, 8 and 10 at the time of the ruling, were required by their faith to wear a “kirpan” which is very important in their faith.

The Cheema children were suspended from school for wearing the kirpans. This case began when the school district refused to allow the children to wear kirpans to school. The Cheema’s took the case to the district court, claiming that the school’s policy of banning all knives on its campuses **burdened their free exercise of religion**.

The district court believed that the school district had a compelling (important) interest in assuring the safety of its students, and in “reserving a school environment which best facilitates children’s learning.” The district court believed that there was more of a “hardship” or “burden” for the school than for the Cheema’s.

The case was then taken to appeal at the U.S. 9<sup>th</sup> Circuit Court of Appeals.